

TABLE 1. DIMENSIONS OF GLOBALIZATION ANALYSIS

- Trade, commodity markets and prices
- Financial markets and capital flows
- Labor markets, wages and migration
- Technology, communications and transportation
- Foreign direct investment and multinational corporations
- Legal and regulatory frameworks
- Politics, governance and institutions
- Climate and environment
- Global health issues
- Cultural and social aspects
- Crime, violence, conflict and war

Table 2.
Life Expectancy at Birth, by Income Group and Region, 1960-1998

(years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998
Europe and Central Asia	65	68	68	69	69	69
East Asia	39	59	65	68	68	69
Latin America and the Caribbean	56	61	65	68	69	69
West Asia and North Africa	47	53	59	64	67	67
South Asia	44	49	54	59	62	62
Sub-Saharan Africa	41	44	48	51	52	49
Developed countries	70	71	74	76	78	78
Developing countries	45	56	58	63	65	62
World	50	59	62	66	67	64

Source: Unicef (2000); World Bank (1999).

Table 3
Child Mortality by Region, 1960, 1990 and 1998

(per 1,000 live births)	1960	1990	1998
Europe and Central Asia	101	40	35
East Asia	201	57	50
Latin America and the Caribbean	154	53	39
West Asia and North Africa	241	76	66
South Asia	239	135	114
Sub-Saharan Africa	261	180	173
Developed countries	37	9	6
Developing countries	216	104	95
World	193	94	86

Source: Unicef (2000).

Table 4
Infant mortality rates, by wealth quintiles

	Bolivia	Cote d' Ivoire	India
Richest 20%	25.5	63.3	44
Next-highest 20%	38.6	78.8	65.6
Middle 20%	75.5	86.9	89.7
Next-Lowest 20%	85	97.3	106.3
Poorest 20%	106.5	117.2	109.2
Population Average	73.5	90.9	86.3

Source: Gwatkin

Table 5 Growth rates of real GDP/person

	1820-70	1870-1913	1913-50	1950-1996
China	0.0	0.6	-0.3	3.3
India	0.1	0.4	-0.3	1.1
Indonesia	0.1	0.8	-0.1	2.9
Africa	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.2
Latin America	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.8

Source: Crafts (2000) and the references in it.

Table 6 Growth Rates and Variability

<u>Annual Growth Rates</u>	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s
East Asia & Pacific	4.6	7.2	7.4	7.3
Latin America & Caribbean	5.3	5.9	1.9	3.2
Middle East & North Africa	na	6.5	1.9	3.7
South Asia	4.2	3.1	5.8	5.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.9	3.9	2.2	1.9
Europe & Central Asia	na	na	1.8	-2.8
Least developed UN classification	na	na	2.5	3.1
World	5.5	4.1	2.9	2.4

Source WB; last year 1998

Coefficient of Variability

East Asia & Pacific	1.27	0.26	0.26	0.46
Latin America & Caribbean	0.38	0.28	1.56	0.60
Middle East & North Africa	na	0.73	0.81	0.57
South Asia	0.64	1.14	0.25	0.33
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.39	0.83	1.12	1.00
Europe & Central Asia	na	na	2.39	1.55
Least developed UN classification	na	na	0.34	0.67
World	0.12	0.40	0.43	0.39

Table 7. Health Care Financing and Service Provision,
by Stage of Economic Development

(Percentage shares relate to proportion of population
in each category of coverage)

Note: Per capita GDP on a 1997 PPP basis.

Source: Hsiao, 2000

	<u>Stage I</u>		<u>Stage II</u>	<u>Stage III</u>
	Poor Countries	Low-income countries	Middle-income countries	Higher income countries
	per capita GDP (below 1,800)*	per capita GDP (\$1,801-5,000)*	per capita to GDP (\$5,001 to \$12,000)*	per capita to GDP (\$12,001 and above)*
General revenue financed + donor assistance	Public health, disease prevention Public health services (clinics, hospitals) (50-60%)		Public health service (20-40%)	NHS (U.K., N.Z.) Medisave + Catastrophic Insurance (Singapore)
→ Social insurance	For civil servants and employees of large firms	(10-20%)	Social insurance (30-60%)	Direct provision NHI (Canada, Australia) Indirect provision Bismarkian Social Insurance (Germany, Japan)
Private insurance	Negligible	(5-10%)	Private Insurance (15-40%)	Managed care + medicine (U.S.)
Self-pay	Private hospitals and clinics Pharmacists Indigenous providers (35-45%)	(20-40%)	Self-pay (15-25%)	Self-pay (15-25%)

Table 8 Volatility for food production

	1961-2000	1991-2000	1995-2000
Asia	0.150	0.100	0.050
Africa	0.110	0.080	0.060
LAC	0.110	0.080	0.050
EU	0.060	0.040	0.030
Japan	0.050	0.040	0.030
US	0.050	0.040	0.020

Source: Diaz-Bonilla et al, 2001, based on FAOSTAT (2000)

Table 9 Volatility for calories consumption

	1961-2000	1991-2000	1995-2000
Asia	0.051	0.030	0.012
Africa	0.056	0.031	0.014
LAC	0.041	0.022	0.010
EU	0.023	0.016	0.007
Japan	0.012	0.004	0.001
US	0.014	0.006	0.005

Source: Diaz-Bonilla et al, 2001, based on FAOSTAT (2000)

Table 10 Volatility for protein consumption

	1961-2000	1991-2000	1995-2000
Asia	0.057	0.034	0.019
Africa	0.063	0.038	0.020
LAC	0.055	0.037	0.017
EU	0.024	0.017	0.008
Japan	0.020	0.007	0.008
US	0.022	0.006	0.002

Source: Diaz-Bonilla et al, 2001, based on FAOSTAT (2000)

Table 11—Social expenditure and debt services (US\$ millions)

	<u>Social expenditure a/</u>	<u>Debt service</u>
Benin	214	43
Burkina Faso	192	35
Cameroon	451	242
Gambia	34	15
Guinea	120	90
Ginea-Bissau	47	6
Madagascar	277	56
Malawi	161	57
Mali	126	64
Mauritania	121	58
Mozambique	203	51
Nigeria	132	49
Rwanda	108	13
Sao Tome	12	1
Senegal	301	145
Tanzania	379	144
Uganda	436	59
Zambia	263	148
Bolivia	1210	212
Guyana	114	34
Honduras	844	210
Nicaragua	594	188

Source: World Bank and IMF, 2001

a/ Mostly health and education expenditures